A Survey on Object Detection using Deep Learning Techniques

G. Kishore¹, G. Gnanasundar², Sri. Harikrishnan³

B.E. Students, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, SRM Valliammai Engineering College.

Abstract - Object detection and tracking will be done usually by surveillance camera or any kind of sensors. We are going to do detection and tracking using surveillance camera and also mobile camera. Mobile phones have become handy and improved in many aspects, so that detection and tracking in mobile camera will be useful. This project will mostly depend on deep learning algorithm. Algorithm that is specifically used in this project will be convolution neural network. We will develop a user interface to access the detection of objects as well as tracking.

Key Words: Object detection, Object tracking, Deep learning, Surveillance camera, Mobile camera

1. INTRODUCTION

Object detection and tracking has become a major part in today's technology. Object detection is the process of finding the instances of real-world objects such as faces, bicycles, buildings and many real time objects. Object detection is the task of detecting the object and drawing a bounding box around them, i.e. localizing them. Object tracking is used to track the particular object or many objects at same instance in the given camera range. Real time object detection and tracking has played an important role in major researches because of its increased commercial applications such as surveillance system, Mobile robots, Border security, People counting, Wild animals monitoring and many more.

1.1 Object Tracking:

Object tracking is the process of locating a moving object over time using a camera. Object tracking can be a time consuming process due to the amount of data that is contained in video. Object tracking can be done by splitting a video source into multiple sub frames.

1.2 Object Detection:

Object detection is the process of finding the instances of real-world objects such as faces, bicycles, buildings and many real time objects. Object detection is the task of detecting the object and drawing a bounding box around them, i.e. localizing them.

1.3 Face Recognition:

Face recognition is a widely used technology in various security applications. Face recognition is the basic technology used in emotion recognition and also used to verify a person's authenticity.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

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| 1 | Application of deep learning in object detection | Xinyi Zhou, Wei Gong, WenLong Fu, Fengtong Du | DATASETS:  
- ImageNet  
- PASCALVOC  
- COCO  
METHODOLOGY:  
- R-CNN  
- SPP-net  
- Fast R-CNN  
| 2 | An Efficient approach for object detection and object tracking | B. Maga | MODULE:  
- Kernel Method and Training  
- Feature based tracking method | 2017 Third International Conference on Science Technology Engineering and Management |
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<td>Cé Li, Yachao Zhang</td>
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<td>▶ Object detection &lt;br&gt;▶ Shape Matching &lt;br&gt;▶ Image Segmentation &lt;br&gt;▶ Shape Fragment</td>
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<td>K. Rasool Reddy, K. Hari Priya, N. Neelima</td>
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<td>Afeef SALHI, Yacine MORESLY, Fahmi GHOZI, Ameni YENGUI, and Ahmed FAKHFAKH</td>
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<td>2016, Global Summit on Computers and Information Technology</td>
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<td>M. Buric, M. Pobar, M. Ivasic-Kos</td>
<td>▶ Mask R-CNN &lt;br&gt;▶ YOLO object detector &lt;br&gt;▶ Mixture of Gaussians method</td>
<td>MIPRO 2018, May 21-25, 2018, Opatija Croatia</td>
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<td>Priyanka Pacharne, Sanket Kotkar, Neha Darekar</td>
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<td>IJSRD - International Journal for Scientific Research &amp; Development</td>
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9  A Survey on Object Tracking in Video  Snehlata Raisagar, Ashish Tiwari  
KEY STEPS :
- Video Sequence
- Object Detection
- Object Recognition
- Tracking

2017, IJSRD - International Journal for Scientific Research & Development

10 Detection and Tracking of Moving Object in Video - A Survey  Dhaval Deshpande, Nikhil Aatkare, Prof. Reena Somani  
STATISTICAL METHODS :
- Background Subtraction
- Temporal Differencing
- Correspondence Based Matching Algorithm
- Kernel Tracking

2016, || National Conference on Technological Advancement and Automatization in Engineering

3. **PROPOSED SYSTEM:**

In our proposed project, we are going to provide multi-purpose security system that can be used in various applications like surveillance security in military, animal monitoring, people counting in crowded places, drowsiness detection etc. This process can be done using deep learning techniques like convolution neural network, YOLO framework and Single Shot Detector. The usage of technique is based on the needed application. Entire project has been developed in OpenCV platform and python programming language.

3.1 **Object Detection Methods:**

- **Faster R-CNNs**
  
  Faster R-CNNs is the method for object detection using deep learning, even with the faster implementation R-CNNs (where the “R” stands for “Region Proposal”) the algorithm can be quite slow, on the order of 7 FPS.

- **You Only Look Once (YOLO)**
  
  YOLO has the faster implementation capable of processing 40-90 FPS on a Titan X GPU. The fast variant of YOLO can even get up to 155 FPS.

- **Single Shot Detectors (SSDs)**
  
  SSDs, originally developed by Google, are a balance between the two. The algorithm is more straightforward than Faster R-CNNs. SSDs also tend to be more accurate than YOLO.

4. **CONCLUSION**

In our project we have created a simple way of using the object detection and tracking. This detection and tracking will be fully automated. Purpose of doing the detection and tracking using mobile camera is because of growth of the mobile phone technology. Statistics show that the number of mobile phone users in India has risen from 524.9 million to 813.2 million from the year of 2013 to 2019. So, providing the detection and tracking technology using mobile phone will have a great part in developing technology.

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