

# A REVIEW ON BACTERIAL FORAGING OPTIMIZATION BASED AUDIO ENHANCEMENT

Parul Mahajan<sup>1</sup>, Randhir Singh<sup>2</sup>, Ritika<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>M.Tech Student, Department of ECE, S.S.C.E.T, Badhani, Pathankot, India

<sup>2</sup>Associate Professor (HOD), Department of ECE, S.S.C.E.T, Badhani, Pathankot, India

<sup>3</sup>Assistant Professor, Department of ECE, S.S.C.E.T, Badhani, Pathankot, India

**Abstract** - The "Sound Enhancement" just means creating the non-noisy audio noise better. In order to split the various instruments within our computer software goods in to fundamental groups, with Sound Enhancement and Noise Decrease being two of them. In this report, the evaluation indicates various audio enhancement techniques. These techniques attempted to identify sounds as properly eliminate sounds to be able to improve the audio signals.

**Key Words:** Sound Development, Cuckoo Breeding Behaviour, Cuckoo Search Algorithm, BFOA.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The "Music Improvement" assets disclose equivalent billing with Sound Decrease since in many cases, following the sound is eliminated considerable improvement to the general sound may none the less be achieved. Unlike audio Archival, the target listed here is to help make the product sound in addition to it possibly can. It might maybe not be worried about the "true" sound from the popular perspective...rather, why are our ears happy. Or, we will need to adjust the general sound of the using to be able to acquire it to sound more natural. With Music Improvement we may be using some filters to improve little and top quality; we may use tube simulators to encourage dull looking phrases. We are able to also add show or reverb or maintenance and expansion to greatly help with making something audibly better. The air will be the restrict and, since each pair of ears varies, quantity a couple will make a similar record alike.

Music Development (AE) attempts to boost the effectiveness of audio connection methods in loud problems [1]. AE found in, for instance, to a lightweight radio connection plan, a audio to text plan, a speech acceptance plan, several poor recordings, or to boost the effectiveness of services and products for the experiencing paid down [5, 9]. AE is a conventional problem in signal processing. Examining help clients

often have good issue information audio in a loud background. They on average need a signal-to-noise ratio SNR of approximately 5-10 dB more than typical experiencing fans to attain a similar level of audio knowledge. Ergo, several simple and multi-microphone sound decrease practices have already been made for contemporary experiencing aids. Multi-microphone sound decrease methods can use spatial as well as spectral data and are hence preferred to single-microphone methods [2]. The development of an ideal audio signal in today's existence of set sound using numerous microphones has been learned for many years [3]. Formulations for the development of acoustically deformed speech signals are used for numerous programs such as for instance hands-free units, cellular phones or experiencing aids. An average of used processes for (single channel) AE get a reduced amount of worrisome history sound, e.g. but do not (notably) reduce audio disturbances because of space reverberation [4].

In a number of Music Advancement and noise decrease practices, the decision is on the cornerstone of the a priori SNR, and the common practices like spectral subtraction, Wiener filter, and perfect likelihood, may be made as a intent behind that a priori SNR. In real-time purposes, the a priori SNR view pays to; in the best condition the region SNR is preferable rather than the a priori SNR. For example, Ephraim and Malah used the decision led technique for signal-to noise percentage view using the calculated standard of the past SNR estimate and the existing SNR estimate [5]. The types of distortion shown by AE practices may be frequently split into two courses: the disturbances that influence the audio indicate it and the disturbances that influence the background noise (called noise distortion). Of those two types of distortion, supporters seem to be encouraged one of the most by the audio distortion when creating judgments of overall quality. But the amount aim assess currently exists that correlates big with often sort of distortion or with the whole quality of presentation improved by noise withdrawal methods.

To improve the conventional and intelligibility of loud audio, examine in SE has specialized in larger modeling of the presentation and noise PDFs, what sort of noise contaminates the obvious audio, the sort of noise supply, etc. Probably the most repeated distortion in sound is because of additive noise, which may be split up of the obvious presentation [6]. The AE techniques investigated may be gathered in to two crucial instructions: 1) the college centered on concealed Markov style (HMM), and 2) the college centered on change of signals, such as for instance for example MMSE view, spectral subtraction and subspace centered methods. Ephraim and Vehicle Woods shown subspace centered strategy. Formerly, numerous noise decrease techniques have today been proposed. Wavelet-based techniques using coefficient thresholding techniques have been required audio enhancement. As option to these conventional techniques is understanding presentation as a nonlinear dynamical process [7]. While subjective evaluation of AE techniques is often appropriate and respected shown it's done under stringiest problems (e.g., sizeable audience mobile, introduction of point problems, etc., its high priced and time consuming. For this reason, somewhat power has been put into establishing purpose techniques that may assume audio quality with big correlation. [8].

The quantization and different types of disturbances shown by waveform and linear predictive progress (LPC)-based presentation coders [e.g., indicate thrilled linear prediction (CELP)]; but, are completely different from these shown by AE methods. The a posteriori and a priori SNRs are key function for study get function using changed decision-directed strategy. The get function utilized in perfect binary monitor for computational verbal earth evaluation is similar to have the objective of the Maximum back (MAP) estimators [9]. While, sound stated in the apparent existence of noise named "Lombard speech" has been discovered to be only apparent than sound made during silence. In prior studies, big enter intelligibility could be obtained by multiplying the loud indicate with the perfect binary monitor indicate, actually at exceptionally reduced (-5, -10 dB) SNR degrees. The technology of binary monitor with aid from Bayesian classifier approach that's slow classification technique. Given that the classification with the slow classifier, the technology of binary monitor will not be perfect one. If the binary monitor is not perfect one, it'll influence the performance of the Sound Enhancement.

## 2. Cuckoo Search

For ease in describing our new Cuckoo Study, we today utilize subsequent three idealized principles:

- 1) Each cuckoo lays one egg at the same time frame, and eliminates their egg in arbitrarily picked home;
- 2) The most effective nests with top quality of eggs holds about to another decades;
- 3) The quantity of accessible quantity nests is repaired, and the egg collection with a cuckoo is found by the quantity chicken with a chance  $p_a \in [0, 1]$ . In instances such as this, the quantity chicken might equally place the egg out or reject the home, and construct a brand-new nest.

Cuckoo Research Algorithm (CS) is among the hottest optimization remedies and was developed from the drive that the obligate brood parasitism of some cuckoo species collection their eggs in the nests of different range chickens that is of different species. In Cuckoo Study, three idealized principles are believed which claims that every cuckoo rests one egg at any provided time, and remove their egg in arbitrarily plumped for nest. The next concept claims that most useful nests with high quality of eggs might bring around to another location decades and the next one claims that exactly how many available range nests is set, and the egg collection by means of a cuckoo is found by the range chicken with a likelihood in the product range 0 to 1.

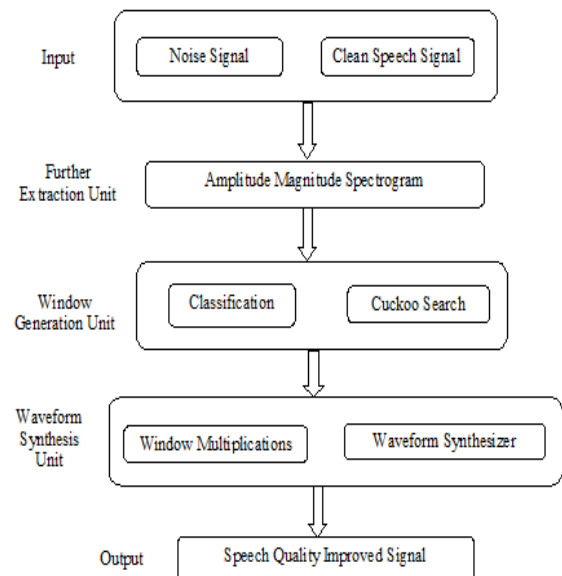


Fig 1. Block diagram of Cuckoo Search

In instances such as this, the range chicken might frequently place the egg out or reject the house, and construct a new nest. It could be thought that the apparent portions of the nests are transformed by new nests [13]. For maximization issue, the conventional or workout of a remedy might just be proportional to the worthiness of the goal function. The algorithm is on the foundation of the obligate brood parasitic conduct of some cuckoo species along with the Levy journey conduct of some chickens and good fresh fruit flies. The strategy present in that gain noise elimination and display progress approach contains three crucial models especially; Function removal solution, great monitor technology solution and waveform synthesis unit. Actually, the initial and noise display suggest is presented as feedback to obtain functions and therefore, great monitor is produced with using cuckoo search. Eventually, in the waveform synthesis solution, clogged waveforms are windowed and then increased by an ideal monitor price and summed up to truly have the improved quality signal. The stop plan of the planned approach is unveiled in fig 1.

For ease, that last forecast might be approximated by the portion  $p_a$  of the  $n$  nests are transformed by new nests (with new arbitrary solutions). For maximization issue, the conventional or workout of an answer may possibly just be proportional to the worthiness of the goal function. Other designs of workout might be recognized in exactly the same approach to the workout purpose in genetic algorithms. For ease, we have the ability to utilize subsequent simple representations that each and every egg in a house reveals an answer, and a cuckoo egg symbolize a new choice, the goal is to make use of the newest and possibly greater alternatives (cuckoos) to restore a not-so good choice in the nests. Obviously, that algorithm might be widened to the harder function wherever each house has numerous eggs addressing several solutions. Due to this offer perform; we will utilize best method wherever each house has merely an easy egg [14].

### 3. BACTERIAL FORAGING OPTIMIZATION ALGORITHM (BFOA)

Bacterial Foraging Optimization Algorithm (BFOA) can be a new comer to the household of personality inspired optimization algorithms. Plan of class foraging manner of a swarm of E.coli microorganisms in multi-optimal purpose optimization is the main thing technique with this new algorithm. Bacteria try to find vitamins are a manner to maximise power acquired per design time.

Unique bacterium also communicates with others by providing signals. A bacterium requires foraging conclusions following considering two past factors. The procedure, through which a bacterium actions by utilizing small measures while searching for vitamins, is named chemotaxis. The main element idea of BFOA is mimicking chemotactic motion of digital microorganisms in the issue research space. Foraging idea is on the cornerstone of the forecast that creatures try to find and get vitamins in ways that improves their power consumption Elizabeth per design 65 times  $T$  used foraging. Therefore, they attempt to maximise a purpose like  $E/T$  (or they enhance their long-term normal demand of power intake). Maximization of this kind of purpose provides vitamin options to endure and extra time for different essential actions (e.g., preventing, fleeing, mating, reproducing, sleeping, or protection building). Protection creating and friend locating actions often hold features to foraging. Obviously, foraging is significantly defended for various species. Herbivores typically discover food simply but should consume lots of it. Carnivores typically believe it is too hard to find food but do not needs to eat as much since their food is of big power value. The "environment" guarantees the sample of vitamins which are available (e.g., via what different organisms are vitamins available, geological limitations such as for example streams and mountains and heat patterns) and it areas limitations on obtaining that food (e.g., small elements of food might be divided by major distances). All through foraging there could be dangers because of predators, the give might be lightweight thus it ought to be chased and the physiological options that come with the forager constrain their functions and ultimate success. Bacterial Foraging optimization idea is discussed by future steps. Chemotaxis, Swarming, Imitation and Elimination-Dispersal [15].

#### 3.1 Chemotaxis

This technique mimics the activity of an E.coli portable through swimming and tumbling via flagella. Biologically an E.coli bacterium may relocate two numerous ways. It might swim for a time frame in exactly the same way or it might accident and modify between these two ways of function for the lifetime.

#### 3.2 Swarming

An appealing party conduct has been observed for a number of motile species of microorganisms including E.coli and S. Typhimurium, wherever complex and secure spatio-temporal behaviors (swarms) are formed

in semisolid supplement medium. Many E.coli cells coordinate themselves in a touring group by raising the supplement gradient when set amidst a semisolid matrix with an individual supplement chemo-effector. The cells when stimulated through an increased degree of succinate start an attractant aspartate, which helps them to mix in to groups and ergo transfer as concentric behaviors of swarms with big bacterial density.

### 3.3 Reproduction

Minimal balanced microorganisms ultimately die when all the healthiest microorganisms (which containing decrease price of the prospective function) asexually split up in to two microorganisms, which are then put in exactly the same location. That maintains the swarm rating constant.

### 3.4 Elimination and Dispersal

Modern or quick changes in the area environment the place where a bacterium citizenry lives might probably happen since of varied reasons. Actions may happen in ways that all the microorganisms in an area are killed or even a party is distributed right into a new area of the environment. Like, an amazing local raise of temperature might probably destroy several microorganisms which are however in an area with a premier interest of supplement gradients. Actions often takes place in this type that many the microorganisms in an area are killed or even a party is distributed right into a new location. About extended times, such activities had distribute types of microorganisms in to our entire environment from our intestines to hot increases and subterranean environments. To mimic that development in BFOA some microorganisms are liquidated randomly with a tiny likelihood as the hottest substitutes are arbitrarily initialized on the study space. Removal and dispersal activities have the effectation of probably ruining chemotactic progress, but there is also the effectation of stimulating in chemotaxis, because dispersal might probably place the microorganisms near exceptional food sources. From the large perception, reduction and dispersal are regions of the population-level long-distance motile conduct [16].

## 4. LITERATURE REVIEW

**Kevin M. Passino et al. (2006) [1]** To get three important measures followed closely by microorganisms to attain global optimum solution: chemotactic stage,

reproduction stage, removal and dispersal step. In chemotactic stage of BFOA, microorganisms swim in course of big vitamin ground while they slide when dangerous ground is encountered. Purpose of BFOA is obviously to lessen the buying price of bacteria's activity in big vitamin surface. By the conclusion of the, all microorganisms are recognized in descending acquire of the fitness value. In reproduction stage, first 1 / 2 of the microorganisms with big cost die simply because they didn't get sufficient vitamin to endure, while different half (bacteria finding sufficient add up to nutrient) are split up in to two parts therefore sustaining continuous citizenry size. In removal and dispersal stage, microorganisms get distribute in to total ground therefore handling them to acquire stuck in local optima. The lately made microorganisms occupy host to eliminated bacteria. The microorganisms with many quickly of good use fitness price, that is, small cost eventually signify the obvious reply to a purpose function. The task remains until excellent number of years gets exhausted.

**V. Ramakrishnan et al. (2011) [2]** shown a two-stage technique to correct the presentation growth issue in real noisy world. This technique comprises of usual spectral subtraction technique accompanied by some perceptually established article running algorithms. Subtraction point removes the additive sound but provides some spectral things which are removed by post-processing step. Always check outcomes reveal that effectiveness is effective at SNR higher than 0 db.

**Binitha et al. (2012) [3]** Investigated the significance of numerous bio-inspired practices on basis of the get a grasp on factors and application. But that report didn't identify the particular aspect choice which numerous character influenced practices are evaluated? Ergo, each one of these documents provides constrained knowledge to the researchers and practitioners in regards to the problems and prospects of character influenced algorithms. In that regard, that report presents a thorough evaluation of numerous character influenced practices on the cornerstone of the get a grasp on factors, critical improving method and used applications. An essential factor of the report is so it has an awareness on the little and optimum aspect research position around which these practices have previously been evaluated. Additionally, it provides a record numerous electronic practices created for strong implementation of algorithms.

**A. Narayanan et al. (2012) [4]** shown a SNR opinion method which can be established on computational verbal world evaluation (CASA). It is a binary masking scheme. This technique cannot be applied for short-time SNR estimation. This technique needs autocorrelation



computation and package removal at each T-F unit. Outcomes of various studies reveal that the in the pipeline approach increases results than different long-term SNR opinion algorithms.

**N. Yousefian et al. (2013) [5]** in the pipeline a coherence-based combined paul process for estimation of SNR. That process may be used for reading helps and cochlear implant devices. Various studies have now been done in various conditions. The results reveal that the in the pipeline process gives substantial performance in anechoic and moderately reverberant conditions.

**N. Madhu et al. (2013) [6]** attempted set up a so named binary disguise as the objective of binary disguise estimation. Here, it's revealed that techniques applying binary glasses may increase the intelligibility at low SNR values. For correct consequences, a low spectral quality patterned utilizing the Bark-spectrum selection is usually to be used. The performance of IBM and IWF has compared. Intelligibility always check reveals the higher intelligibility values of IWF than IBM.

**J. B. Crespo et al. (2014) [7]** found a way for presentation supports in a case where there are plenty of perform straight back regions. In such a function, signals from place visit different ultimately causing damage of presentation intelligibility. An easy distortion is applied to improve the typical or intelligibility. Effects display the features of multizone get a handle on the iterated request of simple place algorithm.

**J. Jensen et al. (2014) [8]** planned a way centered on frequent data for opinion of typical intelligibility of noisy and processed presentation signal. That method estimates the most popular data by assessing the critical-band amplitude covers of noisy or processed presentation signal since mmse may be viewed being a signal for the intelligibility of noisy speech. Simulation results demonstrate that the planned approach may assume the intelligibility of presentation altered by similarly fixed and non-stationary noises.

**D. P. K. Lun et al. (2014) [9]** revealed a larger display development algorithm centered on a book expectation maximization (EM) framework. The traditional TCS process can be used to begin the algorithm. The strategy utilizes the sparsity of speeches in the cepstral domain. The strategy functions successfully once the display is altered by the non-stationary noises. Experimental effects reveal that the planned process outperforms different methods for verbal speech. Except for unvoiced situation various algorithm alongside planned algorithm is needed.

**Seon M. Kim et al. (2014) [10]** revealed a way for target speech estimation by thinking about the spatial cues in noisy environments. In this method, SNR is estimated utilizing the period difference acquired from

dual-microphone signals. As direction-of-arrival (DOA) of target signal relates to the period difference between numerous mike signs, so DOA-based SNR is estimated in that method. The efficiency of this method is analyzed with regards to SDR, SIR and SAR. Effects demonstrate that the Wiener filter using the planned DOA based SNR estimation functions a lot better than different speech improvement methods.

**R. Bendoumia et al. (2015) [11]** had shown two new two way VSS- FB formulations for display development and sound reduction. Least-mean-square (LMS) formulations have already been applied in conjunction with two BSS structures. Equally techniques gain from optimum step-size opinion with the usage of decorrelation criteria. Numerous studies have already been performed to test their performance. Ultimate result means that the planned 2C-VSSB algorithm is significantly greater that 2C-VSSF algorithm due to quantity require of article selection adjustment at productivity in 2C-VSSB.

**M. Ahangar et al. (2015) [12]** discovered design transformation method using spectral characteristics to enhance the speech quality and audio individuality. Here, four spectral characteristics have studied. Relative examine signifies that out of four characteristics, the cepstral characteristics are generally more suited to clustering and all rod characteristics for the analysis/synthesis stage. Each design transformation includes three levels: examination, therapy and synthesis. Take to advantages reveal that the function combine method functions larger set alongside the distinctive methods.

**Sanjay P. Patil et al. (2015) [13]** shown an audio opinion method predicated on spectral sparsity. Speech indicate mightn't be provide at all time of communication. Here, the sound is projected in verbal alongside unvoiced frames. That approach may be coupled with any standard display growth method to help increase the performance. The effectiveness of this technique has been learned under various kinds of noise. Advantages display the larger effectiveness of the planned method about Martin's and MCRA sound opinion methods.

**J. Liu et al. (2015) [14]** planned a functional method for clever demonstration acceptance (ASR) in numerous reverberant environments. Here, a multi-model choice method is used to teach numerous demonstration recognisers acquiesced by reverberation time. For opinion of the effectiveness of these forms, Head lightweight computer software developed with a binaural mike is ideal for various collection space IRs. Advantages reveal that the attenuated IR style offers the

very best effectiveness on the non-ideal models. Using that style, real-time handling is confirmed.

**T. Mellahi et al. (2015) [15]** planned a brand new iterative Kalman selection system for demonstration growth deformed by AWGN and shaded noises. This has been observed that the formant growth method (FEM) advances the formant design of demonstration deformed by equally kinds of noise. For purpose advantages, PSEQ, SNR and SegSNR prices are compared under numerous kinds of noises. Generally, the end result reveals larger performance.

**Anil garg et al. (2015) [16]** a very powerful noise decrease strategy for advancement of presentation signals using increased disguise is proposed. Initially, the loud presentation suggest is damaged in to different time-volume (TF) things and the characteristics are created by obtaining the Amplitude Magnitude Spectrogram (AMS). The signals are then marked dedicated to quality proportion in to different lessons to really make the unique band of solutions. Thus, the suitable disguise for each simple form is done dedicated to Cuckoo research algorithm. Thus, in the waveform synthesis time, blocked waveforms are windowed and then improved by the suitable disguise price and summed up to acquire the increased goal signal. The screening of this technique was transferred out using different datasets and the efficiency is on the other hand to the last practices using SNR. The outcomes bought revealed the potency of this technique and their power to manage noise and increase the presentation signal.

**5. COMPARISON TABLE**

| <b>Name of author</b> | <b>Title of the paper</b>  | <b>Technique</b>                               | <b>Benefits</b>  | <b>Limitations</b>  |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|---|
| Vyass Ramakrishnan    | Efficient Post Processing Technique for Speech Enhancement   | Post Processing Technique                      | Subtraction stage eliminates the additive noise but brings some spectral items which are eliminated by post-processing step. | Time consuming Method.  |
| Arun Narayanan        | A CASA-Based System for Long-Term SNR Estimation   | CASA-Based System                              | This method works better than other long-term SNR estimation algorithms.   | This process can't be employed for short-time SNR estimation. |
| Nilesh Madhu          | The Potential for Speech Improvement using the Ideal Binary Mask and the Ideal Wiener Filter in Single Channel Noise Reduction Systems: Application to Auditory Prostheses | Speech Improvement using the Ideal Binary Mask | By using binary goggles, the improvement in the intelligibility at low SNR values is possible.                               | This process can't be employed for long-time SNR estimation.  |
| Joao B.Crespo         | Multizone Speech Reinforcement   | Multizone Speech Reinforcement                 | Gives better speech intelligibility  | Not give optimistic results                                   |
| Jesper Jensen         | Speech Intelligibility Prediction based on Mutual  | Prediction based on Mutual Information         | This method can anticipate the intelligibility of presentation altered by equally stationary and                             | Results are not up to mark.                                   |

|                 |   |   |  |   |
|-----------------|---|---|--|---|
|                 | Information   |   | non-stationary noises.   |   |
| Daniel P.K.Lun  | A Novel Expectation-Maximization Framework for Speech Enhancement in Non-Stationary Noise Environment                       | Expectation-Maximization Framework for Speech Enhancement               | The strategy performs effectively once the presentation is altered by the non-stationary noises.           | Does not give better results for stationary noises.   |
| Redha Bendoumia | Two-channel variable-step-size forward and backward adaptive algorithms for acoustic noise reduction and speech enhancement | Two-channel variable-step-size forward and backward adaptive algorithms | This method presented two new two route VSS- FB formulas for presentation advancement and noise reduction. | computational complexity  |
| Anil Garg       | Cuckoo search based optimal mask generation for noise suppression and enhancement of speech signal                          | Cuckoo search   | It has ability to suppress noise and enhance the speech signal.  | But due to the constraint of low convergence rate to the true global minimum even at high numbers of dimensions of cuckoo search it become very difficult to get global optimum solution. |



## 6. CONCLUSIONS

Several purpose audio quality practices have today been planned previously to foresee the subjective quality of audio. These types of practices, but, were made for the target of examining the disturbances shown by presentation codecs and/or transmission stations. The contrast between various sound development methods indicates the many advantages and limitations. Each one of these methods has attempted to get rid of sound from sound at good increase however, many practices revealed greater results.

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